

# HSK 5 例句

*HSK 5 Lìjù*

HSK 5 Sentence Examples (Pack 9/34)

*MémoCartes*

Chinois

03.03.2016

<http://www.mementoslangues.fr/>

# 例 句

干燥

干燥

gānzào

dry

我要买个加湿器，最近天气太干  
燥。

Wǒ yào mǎi ge jiāshīqì, zuìjìn tiānqì tài gānzào.  
I need to buy a humidifier, because it is dry these days.

赶紧

赶紧

*gǎnjǐn*  
hurry

客人已经到公司了，你赶紧去接  
待他们。

Kèrén yǐjīng dào gōngsī le, nǐ gǎnjǐn qù jiēdài tāmen.  
The clients have reached the company, you'd better  
hurry to serve them.

赶快

赶快

*gǎnkuài*  
quickly

上课了,赶快坐下。

*Shàng kè le, gǎnkuài zuò xià.*  
The class begins, sit down quickly.

感激

感激

*gǎnjī*  
grateful

非常感激你对我们的帮助。

*Fēicháng gǎnjī nǐ duì wǒmen de bāngzhù.*  
We are grateful for your help.

感

受

感受

*gǎnshòu*

feel

我能感受到他的爱。

*Wǒ néng gǎnshòu dào tā de ài.*

I can feel his love.

感 想

# 感想

*gǎnxiǎng*  
thought

关于这个话题,你有什么感想?

*Guānyú zhè ge huàtí, nǐ yǒu shénme gǎnxiǎng?*  
What's you thought about this topic?

干活儿

干活儿

*gānhuór*  
work

农民正在地里干活儿。

*Nóngmín zhèngzài dì lǐ gānhuór.*  
The peasants are working in the field.

钢 铁

# 钢铁

*gāngtiě*  
steel

你看过钢铁是怎样炼成的这本  
小说吗？

*Nǐ kàn guò gāngtiě shì zěnyàng liànchéng de zhè běn  
xiǎoshuō ma?*

Did you read novel "How steel is tempered"?

高 档

高 档

*gāodàn*  
top grade

我需要给老板买一个高档钢笔

*Wǒ xūyào gěi lǎobǎn mǎi yí ge gāodàng gāngbì.*  
I want to buy a top grade pen to my boss.

高 级

高级

gāojí  
advanced

我们正在学习高级英语。

*Wǒmen zhèngzài xuéxí gāojí yīngyǔ.*  
We are learning advanced English.

搞

搞

gǎo  
do (v.)

你在搞什么鬼?

*Nǐ zài gǎo shénme guǐ?*  
What are you doing?

告別

# 告别

*gàobié*

say goodbye to

我和朋友告别。

*Wǒ hé péngyou gàobié.*

I say goodbye to her.

格外

格外

géwài  
especially

出门在外你要格外小心。

*Chūmén zài wài nǐ yào géwài xiǎoxīn.*

You must be especially careful when you are out.

隔壁

隔壁

gébì

next door

我听到了隔壁的笑声。

*Wǒ tīngdào le gébì de xiàoshēng.*

I hear sounds of laughter at next door.

个别

个别

gèbié  
individual

个别行业市场正在下跌。

Gèbié hángyè shìchǎng zhèngzài xiàdiē.  
Some individual markets are declining.

人

人

个人

*gèrén*  
personal

他以个人的名义买了一栋别墅

*Tā yǐ gèrén de míngyì mǎi le yí dòng biéshù.*  
He bought a villa under his personal name.

个性

个性

*gèxìng*  
personality

这个孩子个性很强。

*Zhè ge háizi gèxìng hěn qiáng.*  
This boy has a strong personality.

各自

各自

gèzì  
each

他们各自持有不同意见。

*Tāmen gèzì chí yǒu bùtóng yìjiàn.*  
They each have a different opinion.

根

根

gēn  
root

树根被拔出来了。

*Shùgēn bèi báchū lái le.*

The root of the tree is pulled out.

根本

根本

*gēnběn*  
at all

他根本就不是老师。

*Tā gēnběn jiù bú shì lǎoshī.*  
He is not teacher at all.

工厂

工 厂

*gōngchǎng*  
factory

因为污染环境,工厂被下令关闭

*Yīnwèi wūrǎn huánjìng, gōngchǎng bèi xiàlìng guānbì.*  
Because the factory pollutes the environment, it is  
ordered to close down.

工程師

# 工程师

*gōngchéngshī*  
engineer

他是一名软件工程师。

*Tā shì yì míng ruǎnjiàn gōngchéngshī.*  
He is a software engineer.

工 具

# 工具

*gōngjù*  
tool

工具长期不用会生锈的。

*Gōngjù chángqī bù yòng huì shēngxiù de.*

If tools are not used for a long time, they will be rusty.

工人

工人

*gōngrén*  
worker

工人的工资往往很低。

*Gōngrén de gōngzī wǎngwǎng hěn dī.*  
Workers' salaries are always low.

工业

# 工业

*gōngyè*  
industry

现在工业发展的很快。

*Xiànzài gōngyè fāzhǎn de hěn kuài.*  
Industry is now developing fast.

公 布

公布

*gōngbù*  
publish

网上公布了关于战争的消息。

*Wǎngshàng gōngbù le guānyú zhànzhēng de xiāoxī.*  
Information on war is published on the Internet.

公开

公开

*gōngkāi*  
open

今天有一场公开拍卖会。

*Jīntiān yǒu yì chǎng gōngkāi pāimàihui.*  
There is an open auction today.

公 平

公平

*gōngpíng*  
fair (adj.)

我们希望得到公平的交易。

*Wǒmen xīwàng dédào gōngpíng de jiāoyì.*  
We hope to get a fair deal.

公

寓

公寓

*gōngyù*  
department

这个公寓出租。

*Zhè ge gōngyù chūzū.*  
This department rents out.

公元

公元

*gōngyuán*

AD

这座建筑是公元900年建造的。

Zhè zuò jiànzhù shì gōngyuán jiǔ bǎi nián jiàn zào de.

This building was built about AD 900.

公主

公主

*gōngzhǔ*  
princess

她就是迪拜公主。

*Tā jiù shì Díbài gōngzhǔ.*  
She is the princess of Dubai.

功能

功 能

*gōngnénɡ*  
function

这台机器人有多个功能。

*Zhè tái jīqirén yǒu duō ge gōngnénɡ.*  
This robot has a lot of functions.

恭喜

恭喜

*gōngxǐ*

congratulate

恭喜你获得了吉尼斯纪录。

*Gōngxǐ nǐ huòdé le Jīnísījì Lù.*

Congratulations, you have gained the Guinness Book of Records.

貢 献

贡献

*gòngxiàn*  
contribute

牛顿一生为社会做出了贡献。

*Niúdùn yìshēng wéi shèhuì zuòchū le gòngxiàn.*  
Newton contributed to the society during all his life.

沟通

沟通

*gōutōng*  
communication

沟通是解决问题的关键。

*Gōutōng shì jiějué wèntí de guānjiàn.*  
Communication is the key to solve problems.

构成

# 构成

*gòuchéng*  
form (v.)

这些理论构成了一套完整的系  
统。

*Zhè xiē lǐlùn gòuchéng le yí tào wánzhěng de xìtǒng.*  
These theories form a complete system.

姑 姑

姑 姑

*gūgu*  
aunt

我的姑姑是牙医。

*Wǒ de gūgu shì yáyī.*

My aunt is dentist.

姑 娘

姑娘

*gūniáng*  
girl

这个姑娘是我朋友的妹妹。

*Zhè ge gūniáng shì wǒ péngyou de mèimei.*  
This girl is the sister of my friend.

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五 级

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# 例 句

古代

古代

*gǔdài*  
ancient times

在古代，人们的生活没有电。

*Zài gǔdài, rénmen de shēnghuó méiyǒu diàn.*

In ancient times, there was no electricity in people's life.

古 典

古典

*gǔdiǎn*  
classical

我喜欢古典音乐。

*Wǒ xǐhuān gǔdiǎn yīnyuè.*  
I like classical music.

股票

# 股票

*gǔpiào*  
stock

我的股票涨了2倍。

*Wǒ de gǔpiào zhǎng le liǎng bèi.*  
My stock has gone up by 200%.

骨 头

骨头

*gǔtóu*  
bone

狗喜欢吃骨头。

*Gǒu xǐhuān chī gǔtóu.*  
Dogs like eating bones.

鼓舞

鼓舞

*gǔwǔ*  
inspire

总经理的话鼓舞了我们。

*Zǒngjīnglǐ de huà gǔwǔ le wǒmen.*  
The general manager's talk inspired us.

鼓掌

# 鼓掌

*gǔzhǎng*  
applaud

他的演讲一结束我们就开始鼓掌。

*Tā de yǎnjiǎng yì jiéshù wǒmen jiù kāishǐ gǔzhǎng.*  
At the moment he finished to speak, then we started to applaud.

固定

# 固定

*gùdìng*  
fix (v.)

把墙上的画固定好。

*Bǎ qiáng shàng de huà gùdìng hǎo.*  
Fix well the picture on the wall.

挂号

挂号

*guàhào*

register (v.)

去医院看病要先挂号。

*Qù yīyuàn kànbing yào xiān guàhào.*

Before seeing a doctor, we need to register.

乖

乖

*guāi*

good

他的儿子很乖。

*Tā de érzi hěn guāi.*

His son is very good.

拐彎

# 拐弯

*guǎiwān*

turn around

在下一个路口拐弯，我们就到了人民路。

*Zài xià ge lùkǒu guǎiwān, wǒmen jiù dào le rénmín lù.*  
Turn around at the next crossing, then we will arrive at  
Renmin Road.

怪不得

# 怪不得

*guàibude*  
no wonder

他性格怪癖，怪不得他没有朋友

*Tā xìnggé guàipǐ, guàibude tā méiyǒu péngyou.*  
He has an eccentric personality, no wonder that he has  
no friends.

关闭

关闭

*guānbì*  
closed

这家商店关闭了。

*Zhè jiā shāngdiàn guānbì le.*  
This shop is closed.

观 察

观察

*guānchá*  
observe

他正在观察蝴蝶如何破茧而出

*Tā zhèngzài guānchá húdié rúhé pò jiǎn ér chū.*  
He is observing how a butterfly gets out of its cocoon.

观 点

观点

*guāndiǎn*  
point of view

关于核武器问题你有什么观点？

*Guānyú héwǔqì wèntí nǐ yǒu shénme guāndiǎn?*  
What's your point of view on nuclear weapons?

观念

# 观念

*guānniàn*  
idea

现在人们的养生观念越来越强

*Xiànzài rénmen de yǎngshēng guānniàn yuè lái yuè  
qiáng.*

Nowadays, the idea of keeping in good health is  
becoming stronger and stronger.

官

官

*guān*  
officer

她的父亲是做官的。

*Tā de fùqīn shì zuò guān de.*  
Her father is an officer.

管子

管子

*guǎnzi*  
pipe

管子堵了，我们疏通下。

*Guǎnzi dù le, wǒmen shūtōng xià.*  
The pipe blocks up, we need to dredge it.

冠

军

冠军

*guànjūn*  
champion

这场足球比赛的冠军是谁？

*Zhè chǎng zúqiú bǐsài de guànjūn shì shuí?*  
Who is the champion of this competition?

光滑

光滑

*guānghuá*  
smooth

她的皮肤很光滑。

*Tā de pífū hěn guānghuá.*  
Her skin is smooth.

光临

光临

*guānglín*

honour with one's presence

欢迎你们光临指导。

*Huānyíng nǐmen guānglín zhǐdǎo.*

We welcome you and would appreciate your guidance.

光明

光明

*guāngmíng*  
light

太阳给我们带来了光明。

*Tàiyáng gěi wǒmen dài lái le guāngmíng.*  
The sun brings light to us.

光 盘

# 光盘

*guāngpán*

Compact Disk (CD)

我想给我的车上买一些光盘。

*Wǒ xiǎng gěi wǒ de chē shàng mǎi yì xiē guāngpán.*

I want to buy some Compact Disks for my car.

广场

# 广场

*guǎngchǎng*  
square

广场上有很多大妈在跳舞。

*Guǎngchǎng shàng yǒu hěn duō dàmā zài tiàowǔ.*

There are many elderly women dancing in the square.

广 大

广 大

*guǎngdà*  
vast

我国领域广大。

*Wǒ guó lǐngyù guǎngdà.*  
Our national domain is vast.

廣泛

广 泛

*guǎngfàn*  
extensive

计算机已经得到广泛的应用。

*Jìsuànjī yǐjīng dédào guǎngfàn de yìngyòng.*

The computer has already received extensive use.

归纳

# 归纳

*guīnà*

sum up (v.)

我们来归纳一下大家的意见。

*Wǒmen lái guīnà yíxià dàjiā de yìjiàn.*

Let's sum up all opinions.

规矩

规矩

*guījǔ*  
rule

每个公司有它自己的规矩。

*Měi ge gōngsī yǒu tā zìjǐ de guījǔ.*  
Each company has its own rules.

规律

# 规律

*guīlǜ*  
law

任何事都应该遵循客观规律。

*Rènhé shì dōu yīnggāi zūnxún kèguān guīlǜ.*  
Any matter should follow the objective laws.

规模

# 规模

*guīmó*  
scale

这个公司的规模很大。

*Zhè ge gōngsī de guīmó hěn dà.*  
This company has a large scale.

规则

# 规则

*guīzé*  
regulation

我们必须遵守交通规则。

*Wǒmen bìxū zūnshǒu jiāotōng guīzé.*  
We must follow traffic regulations.

柜台

柜 台

*guitái*  
counter

柜台里有很多珠宝。

*Guitái lǐ yǒu hěn duō zhūbǎo.*

There are many jewels inside the counter.

滚

滚

*gǔn*  
roll (v.)

她滚了一个雪球。

*Tā gǔn le yí ge xuěqiú.*  
She rolled a snowball.

鍋

锅

*guō*  
pot

我刚买的新锅漏了。

*Wǒ gāng mǎi de xīn guō lòu le.*  
My newly bought pot leaks.

国庆节

# 国庆节

*guóqìngjié*

Chinese National Day

国庆节我们放假7天。

*Guóqìngjié wǒmen fàngjià qī tiān.*

We have a seven-day holiday for National Day.

国王

国王

*guówáng*  
king

他们国王刚刚去世。

*Tāmen guówáng gānggāng qùshì.*  
Their king just passed away.

果然

果然

*guǒrán*  
really

她的手艺果然名不虚传。

*Tā de shǒuyì guǒrán míng bù xū chuán.*  
Her skills really deserves her reputation.

果 实

# 果实

*guǒshí*  
fruit

这个季节果实还没有成熟。

*Zhè ge jìjié guǒshí hái méiyǒu chéngshú.*  
Fruits haven't ripen in this season.

过分

过分

*guòfèn*  
excessive

你的要求太过了,我不能答应  
你。

*Nǐ de yāoqiú tài guòfèn le, wǒ bù néng dāyìng nǐ.*  
Your demands are excessive, so I can't accept your  
requests.

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# 例 句

过敏

# 过敏

*guòmǐ*  
allergy

他对花粉过敏。

*Tā duì huāfěn guòmǐn.*

He developed an allergy to pollen.

过期

过期

*guòqī*

exceed the time limit

这包食品已经过期。

*Zhè bāo shípǐn yǐjīng guòqī.*

This food has already exceeded its time limit.

哈

哈

*hā*

onomatopoeia

听到这个笑话，她哈哈大笑起来

*Tīngdào zhè ge xiàohuà, tā hāhā dàxiào qǐlái.*

When hearing the joke, she laughed.

海关

# 海关

*hǎiguān*  
customs

海关会经常对出口货物进行查  
验。

*Hǎiguān huì jīngcháng duì chūkǒu huòwù jìnxíng  
cháyàn.*

Customs always checks the goods to be exported.

海鲜

海鲜

*hǎixiān*

seafood

她很喜欢吃海鲜。

*Tā hěn xǐhuān chī hǎixiān.*

She likes eating seafood.

喊

喊

*hǎn*

call

我正走在街上，听到有人在喊我的名字。

*Wǒ zhèng zǒu zài jiē shàng, tīngdào yǒu rén zài hǎn wǒ de míngzì.* I heard someone calling my name when walking along the street.

行业

# 行业

*hángyè*  
industry

香烟行业已经被国家监管。

*Xiāngyān hángyè yǐjīng bèi guójiā jiānguǎn.*  
The cigarette industry has already been supervised by  
the state.

豪华

豪华

*háohuá*  
luxury

豪华游轮泰坦尼克号撞上了冰  
山。

*Háohuá yóulún Tàitānníkè hào zhuàngshàng le  
bīngshān.*

The luxury ocean liner Titanic struck an iceberg.

好客

好客

*hàokè*

**hospitable**

这个小镇都知道吉姆很好客。

*Zhè ge xiǎozhèn dōu zhīdào Jímǔ hěn hàokè.*  
All people in this small town know that Jim is  
hospitable.

好奇

好奇

*hàoqí*

curious

对于他如何从水里出来,我感到  
很好奇。

*Duìyú tā rúhé cóng shuǐ lǐ chūlái, wǒ gǎndào  
hěn hàoqí.*

I'm curious about the way he gets out from the water.

合法

合法

*héfǎ*  
legal

他是唯一的合法继承人。

*Tā shì wéiyī de héfǎ jìchéngrén.*  
He is the only legal successor.

合理

合理

*lǐyóu*  
reason

给我一个合理的理由。

*Gěi wǒ yí ge héлі de lǐyóu.*  
Give me a reasonable reason.

合 同

# 合同

*hétóng*  
contract

她正在和客户签合同。

*Tā zhèngzài hé kèhù qiān hétóng.*  
She is signing a contract with a client.

合影

# 合影

*héyǐng*  
group photo

一天的旅游就要结束了, 让我们  
一起合影留念。

*Yì tiān de lǚyóu jiù yào jiéshù le, ràng wǒmen yìqǐ  
héyǐng liúniàn.* As a day of journey is going to end, let's  
make a group photo as a souvenir.

合作

# 合作

*hézuò*

cooperate

如果我们想和他们合作,就必须  
拿出全部的诚意。

*Rúguǒ wǒmen xiǎng hé tāmen hézuò, jiù bìxū náchū  
quánbù de chéngyi.* If we want to cooperate with them,  
we need to show all our sincerity.

何必

何必

*hébì*  
why

开个玩笑,何必当真?

*Kāi ge wánxiào, hébì dāngzhēn?*  
It's just a joke, why take it so seriously?

何況

何况

*hékuàng*

much less

失败我们都不怕，何况这点小小的挫折。

*Shībài wǒmen dōu bù pà, hékuàng zhè diǎn xiǎoxiǎo  
de cuòzhé.*

We don't fear failure, but much less little setbacks.

和 平

和平

*héping*  
peace

我们国家主张世界和平。

*Wǒmen guójiā zhǔzhāng shìjiè héping.*  
Our nation advocates world peace.

核心

核心

*héxīn*  
key

他是整个军队的核心人物。

*Tā shì zhěng ge jūnduì de héxīn rénwù.*  
He is a key figure in the army.

恨

恨

*hèn*

**hate**

她因为那件事一直恨我。

*Tā yīnwèi nà jiàn shì yízhí hèn wǒ.*

She still hates me for that thing.

猴子

猴子

*hóuzi*  
monkey

猴子喜欢吃香蕉。

*Hóuzi xǐhuān chī xiāngjiāo.*  
Monkeys like eating bananas.

后背

后背

*bèihòu*  
back

有人在他背后敲了一下。

*Yǒu rén zài tā bèihòu qiāo le yíxià.*  
Somebody knocked him on the back.

后 果

# 后果

*hòuguǒ*

consequence

你的粗心造成了严重的后果。

*Nǐ de cūxīn zàochéng le yánzhòng de hòuguǒ.*  
Your carelessness led to serious consequences.

呼 吸

呼吸

*hūxī*

breathe

他紧张到呼吸困难。

*Tā jǐnzhāng dào hūxī kùnnán.*

He is so nervous that he can hardly breathe.

忽然

忽然

*hūrán*  
suddenly

街上忽然出现了一辆车。

*Jiē shàng hūrán chūxiàn le yí liàng chē.*  
A car showed up suddenly in the street.

忽 视

忽視

*hūshì*  
ignore

他的意见完全被忽视。

*Tā de yìjiàn wánquán bēi hūshì.*  
His ideas are completely ignored.

胡说

胡说

*húshuō*  
bullshit

你完全是在胡说。

*Nǐ wánquán shì zài húshuō.*

What you are talking about is all bullshit.

胡同

# 胡同

*hútòng*  
alleyway

这条胡同里没住人。

*Zhè tiáo hutòng lǐ méi zhù rén.*  
Nobody lives in this alleyway.

壹

壺

*hú*  
pot

给我来一壺好酒。

*Gěi wǒ lái yì hú hǎo jiǔ.*  
Give me one pot of good wine.

蝴蝶

# 蝴蝶

*húdié*

butterfly

毛毛虫最后会变成蝴蝶。

*Máomáochóng zuìhòu huì biànchéng húdié.*

A caterpillar will transform into a butterfly at the end.

糊涂

# 糊涂

*hútú*

**confused**

老师给我讲解了很多遍这道题，我仍然不懂，反而更加糊涂。

*Lǎoshī gěi wǒ jiǎngjiě le hěn duō biàn zhè dào tí, wǒ réngrán bù dǒng, fǎn'ér gèngjiā hútú.* The teacher explained this problem to me many times, but I didn't understand and I am more and more confused.

花生

花生

*huāshēng*  
peanut

花生是在地下生长的。

*Huāshēng shì zài dìxià shēngzhǎng de.*  
Peanuts grow up underground.

划

划

*huá*

row (v.)

我们正划船去那座小岛。

*Wǒmen zhèng huáchuán qù nà zuò xiǎodǎo.*

We are rowing a boat to go to that island.

华裔商

华裔

*huáyì*

ethnic Chinese

菲律宾有很多华裔。

*Fēilùbīn yǒu hěn duō huáyì.*

There are many ethnic Chinese in the Philippines.

滑

滑

*huá*

slip (v.)

他在冰上滑倒了。

*Tā zài bīng shàng huádǎo le.*

He slipped on the ice.

化 学

# 化学

*huàxué*  
chemistry

我喜欢学习化学。

*Wǒ xǐhuān xuéxí huàxué.*  
I like learning chemistry.

话题

# 话题

*huàtí*  
topic

别转移话题，赶紧告诉我们你什么时候结婚。

*Bié zhuǎnyí huàtí, gǎnjǐn gàoù wǒmen nǐ shénme shíhòu jiéhūn.* Don't change to another topic, tell us quickly when you are going to marry.

怀念

# 怀念

*huáiniàn*

think of

如果你一直怀念过去，你就无法  
看到未来。

Rúguǒ nǐ yìzhí huáiniàn guòqù, nǐ jiù wúfǎ kàndào  
wèilái. If you always think of the past, then you won't be  
able to catch sight of the future.

# 汉语水平考试

五 级

# HSK 5 例句

*HSK 5 Lìjù*

HSK 5 Sentence Examples (Pack 12/34)

MémoCartes

Chinois

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<http://www.mementoslangues.fr/>

# 例 句

怀孕

怀孕

*huáiyùn*  
pregnancy

怀孕时吸烟对胎儿不好。

*Huáiyùn shí xīyān duì tāi'ér bù hǎo.*  
Smoking during pregnancy is bad for the foetus.

缓解

# 缓解

*huǎnjiě*  
**relieve (v.)**

吃过药后，疼痛得以缓解。

*Chī guò yào hòu, téngtòng déyǐ huǎnjiě.*  
Taking a medicine is able to relieve the pain.

幻想

# 幻想

*huànxiǎng*  
fantasy

她沉浸在自己的幻想中无法自拔。

*Tā chénjìn zài zìjǐ de huànxiǎng zhōng wúfǎ zìbá.*  
She immerses in her fantasy and can't get out.

慌张

# 慌张

*huāngzhāng*  
panic (v.)

不要慌张，我们没有出事故。

*Bú yào huāngzhāng, wǒmen méiyǒu chū shìgù.*  
Don't panic, we don't have had an accident.

黃金

黃金

*huángjīn*  
gold

黄金的价格最近越来越高。

*Huángjīn de jiàgé zuìjìn yuè lái yuè gāo.*

The price of gold has recently come higher and higher.

灰

灰

*huī*

ash

桌子上全是灰，去把它擦干净

*Zhuōzi shàng quán shì huī, qù bǎ tā cā gānjìng.*

The table is covered with ash, go and clean it.

灰 尘

灰尘

*huīchén*  
dust

汽车快速驶过,扬起灰尘。

*Qìchē kuàisù shǐguò, yángqǐ huīchén.*  
The car is going fast in the street and is raising dust.

灰心

灰心

*huīxīn*

be discouraged

不要灰心, 让我们重新再来。

*Bú yào huīxīn, ràng wǒmen chóngróng zài lái.*

Don't let us be discouraged, let's try again.

挥

挥

*huī*

wave

他挥动着手,和妻子告别。

*Tā huīdòng zhe shǒu, hé qīzi gàobié.*

Waveing his hand, he says goodbye to his wife.

恢 复

# 恢复

*huīfù*  
recover

她前一段时间病了,现在已经恢复了。

*Tā qián yí duàn shíjiān bìng le, xiànzài yǐjīng huīfù le.* She was sick some days ago, but now she has recovered.

汇率

汇率

*huìlǜ*

exchange rate

最近美元汇率下跌。

*Zuìjìn měiyuán huìlǜ xiàdiē.*

The US dollar exchange rate has recently dropped.

婚礼

# 婚礼

*hūnlǐ*  
wedding

他们的婚礼将在三天后举行。

*Tāmen de hūnlǐ jiāng zài sān tiān hòu jǔxíng.*  
Their wedding will be held three days later.

婚姻

# 婚姻

*hūnyīn*  
marriage

有人说婚姻是爱情的坟墓。

*Yōurén shuō hūnyīn shì àiqíng de fénmù.*  
Someone said marriage is love's grave.

活跃

# 活跃

*huóyuè*

active

活跃的课堂气氛有助于学生更好地理解知识。

*Huóyuè de kètáng qìfēn yǒuzhùyú xuéshēng gènghǎo de lǐjiě zhīshí.* An active classroom climate helps students to better understand the knowledge.

火柴

# 火柴

*huǒchái*

match for lighting fire

最后一根火柴熄灭了。

*Zuìhòu yì gēn huǒchái xīmiè le.*

The last match went out.

伙伴

伙伴

*huǒbàn*  
partner

他是我永远的伙伴。

*Tā shì wǒ yǒngyuǎn de huǒbàn.*  
He is my partner forever.

或 许

或 许

*huòxǔ*  
maybe

或许这就是命中注定吧。

*Huòxǔ zhè jiù shì mìngzhōng-zhùdìng ba.*  
Maybe this is the fate.

机器

机器

*jīqì*  
machine

夏天机器经常坏掉。

*Xiàtiān jīqì jīngcháng huàidiào.*  
Machines frequently break down in summer.

肌 肉

肌肉

*jīròu*  
muscle

他的肌肉开始变得僵硬。

*Tā de jīròu kāishǐ biàn de jiāngyìng.*  
His muscles are becoming stiff.

基 本

基本

*jīběn*  
basic

我们公司对服装的基本要求是  
穿工装。

*Wǒmen gōngsī duì fúzhuāng de jīběn yāoqiú shì chuān gōngzhuāng.* Our company basic request on clothing is that we should wear workclothes.

激烈

激烈

jīliè  
fierce

经过激烈的辩论，他们同意我担任小组组长。

Jīngguò jīliè de biànlùn, tāmen tóngyi wǒ dānrèn xiǎozǔ zǔzhǎng. After a fierce debate, they agree to let me be the team leader.

及格

# 及格

jígé  
pass (v.)

他的英语考试及格了。

Tā de yīngyǔ kǎoshì jígé le.  
He passed the English examination.

极 其

极 其

jíqí

extremely

今天极其热。

*Jīntiān jíqí rè.*

It is extremely hot today.

急忙

# 急忙

*jímáng*  
in a hurry

听到父亲进了医院，他急忙赶了  
过去。

*Tīngdào fùqīn jìn le yīyuàn, tā jímáng gǎn le guòqù.*  
When he heard that his father was in hospital, he went  
to him in a hurry.

急诊

# 急诊

jízhěn

emergency treatment

这个病人昏了过去，需要急诊。

Zhè ge bìngrén hūn le guòqù, xūyào jízhěn.  
This patient lost consciousness and needs an  
emergency treatment.

集合

# 集合

jíhé

gather

我们明天早上六点集合。

*Wǒmen míngtiān zǎoshàng liù diǎn jíhé.*

We gather together at six o'clock tomorrow morning.

集体

# 集体

*jítǐ*

collective

任何时候我们都应该把集体利益放在最前面。

*Rènhé shíhòu wǒmen dōu yīnggāi bǎ jítǐ lìyì fàng zài  
zui qiánmiàn.*

At any time, we should first consider collective interest.

集

中

集中

jízhōng  
focus

他的注意力集中在制作飞船上

Tā de zhùyìlì jízhōng zài zhìzuò fēichuán shàng.  
He focuses his attention on making airships.

计算

计算

*jìsuàn*  
compute

计算机的计算出错了。

*Jìsuànjī de jìsuàn chūcuò le.*

The computing on computer went wrong.

# 记录

# 记录

*jìlù*

record (v.)

你今天的任务就是纪录会议内容。

*Nǐ jīntiān de rènwù jiù shì jìlù huìyì néiróng.*  
Your today task is to record the meeting content.

记忆

# 记忆

*jìyì*  
memory

关于她的记忆全部消失了。

*Guānyú tā de jìyì quánbù xiāoshī le.*  
Memories about her vanished completely.

# 纪录

# 纪录

*jìlù*

**record (n.)**

他刷新了长跑纪录。

*Tā shuāxīn le chángpǎo jìlù.*

He improved the record of long distance running.

纪律

# 纪律

*jìlǜ*

discipline (n.)

上班要遵守公司纪律。

*Shàngbān yào zūnshǒu gōngsī jìlǜ.*

We should comply with the company discipline at work.

纪念

纪念

*jìniàn*  
remember

他在纪念他死去的爱情。

*Tā zài jìniàn tā sǐqù de àiqíng.*  
He is remembering his lost love.

系 领 带

# 系领带

*xì lǐngdài*

wear a tie

穿西装就必须系领带。

*Chuān xīzhuāng jiù bìxū xì lǐngdài.*

When dressed in a business suit, you must wear a tie.

寂 寞

寂寞

jìmò  
lonely

这个老人一个人很寂寞。

Zhè ge lǎorén yí ge rén hěn jìmò.  
This old man is very lonely.

夹子

夹子

*jiāzi*

clamp (n.)

用夹子把床单固定住。

*Yòng jiāzi bǎ chuángdān gùdìng zhù.*

Fix the bed sheet with a clamp.

家庭

# 家庭

*jiātíng*  
family

长大后我们应该支撑起整个家  
庭。

*Zhǎngdà hòu wǒmen yīnggāi zhīchēng qǐ zhěng ge  
jiātíng.*

We should support our family when we grow up.

# 汉语水平考试

五 级